

About the Scientific and Public Book "The Military Art of Sohibqiran Amir Temur"

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ABSTRACT

This article is dedicated to the book written about Amira Temur's military art, military genius, military talent and skills, and his great contribution to world military art.

Employees of the Armed Forces Academy of the Ministry of Defense of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Ph.D., professor, Colonel R.S. Samarov, Ph.D., According to the book prepared by J.M. Kholmo'minov and the employee of the University of Public Security, doctor of philosophy (PhD) in psychology, captain S.R. Sadridinov it is generally known that there are periods in the history of mankind in which nations ready for great deeds, under the leadership of their leaders, who have achieved results in certain short periods of history that could be achieved in thousands of years. It is precisely such periods that leave the indelible name of the great people of this nation in the history of humanity, enrich the world culture, and make a great contribution to the universal development.

The era of Timur and the Timurids is the same, the period when the national genius of our people, freed from the Mongol invaders, rose to the highest peak. The philosophy of this period is an expression of the great works of our nation, which achieved freedom under the leadership of the master Temur, and carried out to preserve and strengthen independence. This is the period when our people's dreams of creating a centralized state, restoring and stabilizing national statehood, and living independently have come true. These aspects are clearly visible in his philosophy, and this heritage occupies a special place among the philosophical foundations of today's national consciousness and ideology of independence.

Amir Temur became famous as a skilled military commander. He spent his life for the well-being of the people of Movarounnahr, the improvement of the country, during his time, luxurious buildings, construction facilities, beautiful gardens were built, schools, madrasahs, mosques were built, and our country became a beautiful region of the East.

It is no coincidence that the mighty army created by the master Amir Temur was recognized as

the most advanced army of the world at that time, and was later recognized by great generals and military experts, served as an example and model for several centuries, and was widely studied as a history of military art. The history of military art rightly recognizes Amir Temur as one of the greatest generals of the world. The military talent of our great grandfather was manifested mainly in two directions: as a skilled military organizer and as a famous general.

Despite the fact that there are a lot of opinions, scientific and artistic works about the aspect that is considered the main factor in the global prestige and fame of the master Amir Temur, that is, his military genius, military talent and skills, and his great contribution to the world military art, the research in this regard is limited. continuous continuation serves to discover new aspects of Sahibqiron related to tactical and strategic management in the field of military work.

Amir Temur, founder of the development of world military art, created an army and a system of their comprehensive supply, improved weapons taking into account the use of them in the desert and mountainous areas, the procedure for the joint use of various types of troops (infantry, cavalry, engineering, etc.) in providing active defense, at the same time made a great contribution by the fact that one type of army can conduct both defense and attack, the principles of selection and formation of fighters, the order of their motivation, and the implementation of important components of military management, such as the cooperative combat activity of commanders.

After the independence of Uzbekistan, there were many opportunities for an objective and deep study of the socio-political history of the Motherland for several thousand years. In particular, the issues of centralized Amir Temur's kingdom, its role in Uzbek statehood and cultural development have been thoroughly studied by our historians and orientologists, and many sources have been translated into Uzbek and published.

Amir Temur left a mark in history not only as a great general who founded a powerful state, but also as a statesman who turned Samarkand, the capital of Movarunnahr, into one of the true cultural and scientific centers of the earth. The architectural monuments built by this nobleman attract the attention of the world community even today. Amir Temur, a skilled politician, a courageous general, a patron of trade, crafts and culture, established a state based on his own, just laws. Amir Temur's principle that "Strength is in justice, where the law reigns, there is freedom" was written in golden letters on the pages of history. Another historical service of Amir Temur is that, thanks to his actions, Asian and European countries felt that they were in a single geopolitical space for the first time in history. New ways and opportunities for diplomatic and trade relations were opened.

Today, significant work has been done in Uzbekistan and abroad to study the history of one of the most important stages of Uzbek statehood - the era of Amir Temur. Further deepening of research in this direction is put on the agenda as one of the strategic tasks of the policy of the government of the Republic of Uzbekistan on truthful, fair, scientific-analytical study of the country's history. In particular, it is necessary to "educate students who are loyal to the people of Uzbekistan, have firm life views and an active citizenship position based on the history and rich culture of our people, the priceless legacy of our great ancestors, first of all, Amir Temur, and the heroism of our contemporary compatriots who sacrificed themselves for the freedom and well-being of the Motherland." defined as an urgent task. Studying the history of Amir Temur and "Temur's rules" serves to form historical memory in our youth, to know and respect the history of our country, and to form a feeling of love for the Motherland in them.

It is not without reason that the powerful army created by Sahibqiran was recognized as the most advanced army of the world at that time, and was later recognized by great generals and military experts, served as an example and model for several centuries, and was widely studied as a history of military art.

In Chapter I of the book entitled "Amir Temur's leadership skills and strategic thinking", the

results obtained based on the scientific study of Amir Temur's leadership skills are used as a historical-educational source in the training of various categories of commanders in military training, as a historical and educational resource in the formation of the requirements for a warrior's personality, the ability to command, and the ability to make quick decisions. importance of use, methodological principles of Amir Temur's military art, leadership skills are considered a rare phenomenon in the history of military art, strategies used by him occupy a special place in the history of world military art.

In chapter II entitled "Foundation of Amir Temur's Kingdom", the socio-political conditions of the time of Amir Temur's birth, the birth of Temurbek, the environment during his childhood, his fighting path - the formation of military and military skills, and the materials collected during periodical researches are researched. , that Amir Temur was a complex historical figure, the variety of written documents and information dedicated to him, the various approaches to the figure of the entrepreneur in the research centers of the world, free from political and ideological influences, and far from exaggerated glorification as an absolutized person, are illuminated by a scientific and practical approach, research based on the purpose, it is written that the subtle aspects of Amir Temur's life directly related to military art are carefully studied by comparing the interdependence and compatibility aspects of the events.

As a result of the military campaigns carried out by Amir Temur in order to ensure the security of his country and expand his political position in the region: in 1381 Khurasan and its capital city of Herat, in 1381-1384 a large part of Iran, Seistan, and a large part of Azerbaijan were occupied.

In 1386-1388, the southern part of Azerbaijan, the northern part of Iraq, Georgia and the lands around Lake Van were conquered, and these wars of Amir Temur are known in history as the "THREE YEARS WAR";

In 1392-1396, Western Iran, Iraq and the Caucasus were conquered, and these wars of Amir Temur are known in history as the "FIVE YEARS WAR";

In 1399-1405, Sham (Syria), Iraq and a large part of Turkey were conquered. Amir Temur won a great victory over Sultan Bayazid Yildirim, one of the great generals of the world, in the battle known in history as the "Battle of Ankara". Then Amir Temur conquered the city of Izmir, and these wars of Amir Temur were recorded in history as "SEVEN YEARS WAR".

Special emphasis was placed on the establishment of a great state as a result of Amir Temur's 35-year military campaigns, which included Movarounnahr, Khorasan, Khorezm, regions around the Caspian Sea, Iran, Turkey, northern India, Iraq, southern Russia, and a number of regions of Western Asia.

In Chapter III entitled "Amir Temur's Military Campaigns", Amir Temur considered it his duty to establish a strong, centralized authority in Movarounnahr, to ensure the country's security, and to regain the lands that were considered an integral part of Movarounnahr from the first years of the establishment of an independent state;

About the campaigns of Mongolia (Jete) and Khorezm, i.e., in 1371, Amir Temur led an army to Khorezm and had to pass through the city of Qiyat to reach Gurganj, which was occupied by Amir Temur's army after some resistance, Amir Temur 1371, 1373, 1375, In 1379 and 1388, he organized five military campaigns to Khorezm, and as a result of the last military campaign, Khorezm was completely defeated, and from this period, Khorezm was part of the state of Amir Temur, and later the state of the Timurids.

Amir Temur's struggle against Mongolia lasted for nineteen years (1371-1390), during which he dealt a heavy blow first to Anko and then to Amir Qamaridin, but the Mongols' attacks on the Sirdarya valley and the Ferghana Valley were repeated, and Amir Temur's last march to

Mongolia took place in 1389-1390. that's right, at the same time, the history of Amir Temur's state and campaigns is shown in the picture.

"The structure of the army and its composition in the kingdom of Amir Temur", "Military tactics and strategy of Amir Temur, preparation for war, war tactics and tactics during military operations", "Defense and security in the kingdom of Amir Temur", "Symbols of the state of Amir Temur", "Amir Temur Armaments, weapons, clothing, and material support of the troops", "Procedure of awarding military positions and ranks in the army of Amir Temur", "The system of ensuring discipline in the army during the time of Amir Temur" are covered in detail on the basis of illustrations, maps, manuscripts. .

The book includes an epilogue, a list of references, the names of honorary titles applied to Sahibqiron Amir Temur, the chronology of the five-year campaign of Sahibqiron Amir Temur, the chronology of Amir Temur's campaign in India (1398-1399) and the chronology of the seven-year campaign of Sahibqiron Amir Temur in the order of year, month and day. is reflected in exact numbers, the hierarchical view of the ranks of Amir Temur's generals, information about positions, positions, ranks and titles is given, detailed explanations are given to the military terms during the time of Amir Temur.

I believe that this book will be of great interest to readers and will serve as a program for the reading and promotion of Amir Temur and the history of the Timurids.

I believe that the popular scientific book "The Military Art of Sohqbiron Amir Temur" prepared by the authors contains rich information, which is very important for us, and fully meets the needs of students preparing books.

This scientific and popular book "Sohqbiron Amir Temur's military art" is important because it contains rich information that is very important for us, and studying this book in a (parallel) comparative manner with the book "Temur's Laws" is very important, which has not yet been clearly revealed to the reader. we believe that it will create an opportunity to have realistic information.