

Strategic Directions of State Policy on the Formation of Patriotism in Youth

Hurriyat Khudayberdieva

Samarkand state foreign languages institute Humanitarian sciences and information technologies department researcher (PhD)

Article Information

Received: April 07, 2023

Accepted: May 08, 2023

Published: June 09, 2023

Keywords: spirituality, national value, society, moral threat, youth, philosophical thinking, social life, mentality, art, thought, idea.

ABSTRACT

The main directions of the state policy implemented in our country are focused on supporting the youth, the development of the national and modern outlook on spirituality in the mind of the youth, and the need to be spiritually mature and physically strong, deep thinking and struggle against various foreign ideas, formation of youth consciousness with national ideas and ideology in the system of social relations, development of ideological immunity to resist spiritual threats are highlighted in this article.

The idea of the development of the homeland is a constructive idea of the sense of belonging to the homeland, the integration of the interests of each person with the interests of the country, urging it to a higher perspective. It represents the highest goal of national independence - the realization of the dreams and hopes of all citizens living in Uzbekistan. Honoring and serving the motherland is enshrined in Article 52 of our Constitution. For example, "Protection of the Republic of Uzbekistan is the duty of every citizen of the Republic of Uzbekistan." Citizens are obliged to perform military or alternative service in accordance with the law ¹.

It is the priority of our state's policy to educate young people at the level of modern requirements, to become patriots, to strengthen the sense of belonging to this dear Motherland, to strengthen their health, to bring up and educate a generation with high strength, knowledge and potential, a broad worldview, and independent thinking. As the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoyev noted, "Continuous work on educating our youth in the spirit of patriotism is of urgent importance for us. "Patriotism is the moral basis of the life of every state and is the most important mobilizing force for the comprehensive development of society ². " It is known that the laws "On Education", "On State Policy Regarding Youth" and other laws in

¹ Uzbekistan Republic of Constitution - Tashkent, Uzbekistan, 2017, -B. 18.

² Mirziyoyev Sh.M. The Constitution is a solid foundation for our free and prosperous life, further development of our country // People's word. No. 247 (6741). – 2017. December 7.

our country play an important role in providing education to our youth based on modern standards and in developing their talents. It is worth noting that large-scale work is being done in our country in the field of youth. Especially after the speech of the head of our state on June 30, 2017 at the congress of the "Kamolot" youth social movement entitled "Physically and spiritually mature youth are our support in achieving our noble goals", great changes were initiated in this field. "Kamolot" YIH was terminated, "Youth Union" organization was established and its statutes were approved. In our country, June 30th was declared as Youth Day. In this speech, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan said, "Youth Union of Uzbekistan should be a unique center that prepares leading personnel for the state and society, and, in modern terms, should perform the task of "social lift" for young people. "He should create a pool of educated, initiative and organizing, selfless young leaders ³," he said. In addition, the President of the Republic named the cadet schools that provide military education to young people in our country as "Temurbek School", awarded the State Award "Brave Boys" to young men ⁴who have achieved great results in various fields and industries, and implemented the state policy on youth. They also offered to establish the "Builder of the Future" medal in order to reward our young men and women who are actively involved in education, study, work, and public affairs. ⁵It should be noted that on July 5, 2017, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-5106 "On improving the effectiveness of the state policy on youth and supporting the activities of the Youth Union of Uzbekistan". The newly formed Youth Union of Uzbekistan covers all categories and groups of the country's youth, unites them on the basis of democratic principles, its legal status, main goals and tasks, its place and prestige in social life, and increasing its prestige ⁶and relevant special attention was paid to benefits. Among youth various military - sports competitions and examinations are held in order to form a civil position and responsibility. "Independence", "Amir Temur", "Jalaluddin Manguberdi" orders, "Jasorat", "For Loyal Services", "Courage" medals were established. Special attention is being paid to the formation of military patriotism among young people. The fact that military academic lyceums are named "Temurbek School" is a clear proof of our opinion.

We can say that the Decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On increasing the efficiency of spiritual and educational work and raising the development of the field to a new level" PQ-3160 made a new fundamental turn in the spiritual and educational field no exaggeration. At the same time, on March 26 of this year, the adoption of the Presidential Decree "On measures to fundamentally improve the system of spiritual and educational work" will increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work. , further expansion of the scope and scale , the population of the country, first of all, gives an opportunity to strengthen the sense of belonging to the reforms implemented in the hearts of the youth, to create a unified system of coordination of work in the field.

In addition, on January 25, 2020, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev, in his address to the Oliy Majlis , stated that fundamental changes in our country, putting further development of state policy regarding youth on the agenda, developing single indicators for evaluating the effectiveness of working with youth stressed the need to introduce the national

³Mirziyoyev Sh.M. Physically and spiritually mature young people are our support and support in achieving our noble goals // www.prezident.uz

⁴Mirziyoyev Sh.M. Physically and spiritually mature young people are our support and support in achieving our noble goals // www.prezident.uz

⁵Mirziyoyev Sh.M. Physically and spiritually mature young people are our support and support in achieving our noble goals // www.prezident.uz

⁶Decree No. PF-5106 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On improving the effectiveness of state policy on youth and supporting the activities of the Youth Union of Uzbekistan" // Collection of legal documents of the Republic of Uzbekistan, 2017, No. 27.

youth policy evaluation index. ⁷According to him, the Youth Union of Uzbekistan should develop the concept "**Youth of Uzbekistan - 2025**", in which practical measures to raise a mentally and physically mature generation should be defined. Therefore, on the basis of the programmatic idea "**From national revival to national progress**", it is a very honorable task to educate young people in the spirit of loyalty to the motherland, to form initiative, self-sacrifice, and moral qualities in them ⁸.

"Five important initiatives" play an important role in the strategy of educating young people in the spirit of patriotism in our country. President Sh. At the meeting of the video selector held on March 19, 2019 under the chairmanship of Mirziyoyev, the "modern model" of educating young people to be intellectually mature and patriotic, the project "Five important initiatives" was introduced to the general public. They put forward a new paradigm, a model of educating young people as patriots. In particular, the first initiative serves to educate young people as patriotic individuals by increasing their interest in music, painting, literature, theater and other types of art.

On the basis of innovations in the field of art, first of all, human interests are expressed, and the work of art forms the spiritual world of a person, his worldview. Music is a vibrant art form that reflects the national image of our people, embodies new feelings and ideas of goodness in the human heart. It is noteworthy that this art form has been highly valued in the spiritual life of our people since ancient times. We believe that our strategic reforms are opening the door to great opportunities for in-depth study of our unique musical heritage, development of the art of music, and passing it on to the younger generation.

We believe that it is necessary to implement the following strategic reforms in the field of creative contests, festivals, and promotion of international creative cooperation that serve the spiritual renewal of our country:

Firstly, moral, aesthetic and spiritual development of society

development of a strategy for expanding the types of information-educational, cultural-educational, intellectual contests and events that serve for;

Secondly, to establish the use of advanced innovative technologies in order to preserve the traditional culture and accumulated cultural heritage of our people and ensure the continuity of their development;

Thirdly, forming the image of Uzbekistan with the help of cultural and art festivals, training the personnel system, and improving their social support.

Artists who have achieved social and creative freedom, feeling the essence of the freedom of the people and the Motherland, which has been dreamed of for centuries, have the responsibility of instilling these aesthetic feelings into the minds of the people. Instead of the previous abstract and spiritual values far from the ideal of the life of the nation, the task of glorifying the history, historical memory, rich heritage and traditions, dreams and hopes of the independent Motherland and the independent people in artistic images has become part of the agenda.

The tasks in the field of music include educating the young generation in the spirit of patriotism and independence, forming an artistic and aesthetic culture, our rich national and spiritual heritage, our modern creative achievements, as well as respecting, learning and mastering universal human values which focused on further improvement.

⁷ Address of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev to the Oliy Majlis, Tashkent city, January 24, 2020

⁸ Address of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev to the Oliy Majlis, Tashkent city, January 24, 2020

In the measures and activities aimed at improving the spiritual and moral culture, achieving the praise of humanity and noble feelings in all types and genres of our art and preventing the creation of works that contradict morality and high spirituality was envisaged. For example, in order to protect our nation from the onslaught of behavior and clothes based on superficial, inappropriate imitation, which is unique to the East, the following tasks were defined:

- to collect and enrich the attractive dance examples of the Uzbek people, which have been formed over the centuries and are passed down from generation to generation as a unique heritage, to instill in the minds of our people, especially the young generation, deep respect and admiration for these priceless treasures, instill in them the national meaning raising feelings of respect for our morals and values;
- to preserve the dance directions of all regions of our country, to create new artistic groups on this basis, to create a modern Uzbek national dance school that glorifies the spirit of independence and the ideas of independence and patriotism, and gives aesthetic pleasure to our people.
- a person may not know how to write, draw, or read, but he can feel the life-giving effect of beautiful melodies and songs in any situation, they will definitely echo in his heart;
- music, art gives a person strength and spiritual support not only in happy days, but also in various situations, invites to life, living, creativity and enjoying beauty;
- no matter how far a person is from his homeland, even when he walks in foreign lands, when he meets his national art work, he remembers his homeland, the feelings of nostalgia stir in his heart.;

The second initiative is aimed at physical training of young people and creation of necessary conditions for them to demonstrate their abilities in the field of sports. Famous sportsmen are a high example of patriotism and express the national pride of our people, and make an impression on the hearts of our youth. We can clearly see the highest form of love for the country and patriotism in our achievements in the field of sports. The third initiative is aimed at organizing the effective use of computer technologies and the Internet among the population and young people. Within the framework of the third initiative, within the framework of the program on the effective use of computer technologies and the Internet among the population and young people, in 2019-2020, the establishment of digital technology training centers in districts and cities and providing free education in them, about 19 thousand social spheres It was planned to connect the facility to a high-speed Internet network.

The fourth initiative is aimed at organizing systematic work on raising the morale of young people, widely promoting reading among them.

In our opinion, in the process of spiritual renewal in our country, it is of urgent importance to implement the following strategic reforms in order to improve the culture of national literature and reading:

First, to develop motivational methods of increasing the interest of today's youth to get acquainted with Uzbek, world classics and the best works of modern literature;

Secondly, in order to improve the culture of reading in our country, to establish cooperation with cultural institutions (museums, libraries, theaters, exhibition grounds, etc.);

Thirdly, training and supporting the activities of specialist personnel (consultants and experts on children, youth and family reading, reading methodologists and other specialists) serving to increase the culture of reading;

Fourth, developing modern programs and launching electronic platforms to engage children and young people in learning using news, audiovisual and multimedia tools;

The fifth initiative refers to issues of employment of women. According to the fifth initiative, the project of the program of measures to organize the production of sewing and knitting products in the regions and ensure the employment of women was developed in 2019, in addition, in 2020, an additional measure aimed at ensuring the employment of women was developed. events were developed. In addition, within the framework of the fifth initiative, by the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers dated 23.06.2020 No. 402, within the framework of admission indicators based on additional state grants to higher education institutions, it is recommended to give women a recommendation to participate in the competition and organize their admission to study. the regulation on the procedure of obtaining was approved.

As the young generation grows up in the period of these reforms, they will be physically healthy, mentally strong, educated, and well versed in computer science, becoming competitive and highly demanded personnel in the future labor market.

List of references.

1. Uzbekistan _ Republic of Constitution - Tashkent, Uzbekistan , 2017, -B. 18
2. Mirziyoyev S h .M. The Constitution is a solid foundation for our free and prosperous life, further development of our country // People's word. No. 247 (6741). – 2017. December 7.
3. Mirziyoyev Sh.M. Physically and spiritually mature young people are our support in achieving our noble goals // www.prezident.uz
4. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-5106 "On improving the effectiveness of the state policy on youth and supporting the activities of the Youth Union of Uzbekistan" // Collection of legal documents of the Republic of Uzbekistan, 2017 y., number 27.
5. Address of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Mirziyoyev to the Oliy Majlis, Tashkent, January 24, 2020