

The Importance of the "Five Important Initiatives" in the Development of Society and the Formation of Civic Positioning Among Young People

Turdali Umatkulov

Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences, Associate Professor, Fergana State University, Uzbekistan,
Fergana city

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ABSTRACT

At the present stage of the reforms of civil society, the youth of Uzbekistan is represented as a separate social stratum, an active socio-political force, followers of the current generation. As a result of the beginning of the period of practical self-expression of the youth policy of our state, New qualities and qualities are being formed in young people who independently assess the phenomena surrounding them, have their own pose under any conditions. Among young people, the desire to revive, not to look at social and political realities with indifference, to realize their potential is noticeable. After all, this is explained by the fact that the current civil society construction reforms have entered their heyday.

The article discusses the concepts of citizenship, education and vocational training, as well as "five important initiatives". It is also noteworthy that the article "five important initiatives" is important in the development of society, especially in the acquisition of citizenship by young people.

INTRODUCTION

Today, in order for each state to occupy a worthy place in the world community and ensure a decent standard of living for its people, first of all, many factors are fundamental, such as a democratic system of governance, economic stability, ensuring the rule of law and human rights in the country, the development of civil society institutions, socio-political culture of the population, high civil position. The formation and development of a strong civil society remains a priority for each country.

The real economic comforts and opportunities created by society for a person, legal rights, the established moral and spiritual environment should be harmoniously combined in his thinking with the desire for free, progressive and high ideals. Our scientists note the high efficiency of the youth's approach to social reality based on new, independent and free thinking. Meanwhile, from the point of view of psychologists and sociologists, the development of the nascent civil society in many respects requires the correction of consciousness, character and worldview of young people. To date, civil society in our country, the need and responsibility for establishing a monastic system of public administration – democracy in it have set the task of further forming the high spiritual potential, philosophical thinking of each young generation. After all, before a person solves the tasks facing

him, it is necessary to weigh everything on the scales of reason, to predict in advance, to foresee the likely results of those practical steps that he will take. Education plays an invaluable role in improving the social culture of young people.

In young people, we need to instill knowledge in our minds that knowledge is the key to any problem, that as we receive knowledge, a person progresses towards maturity. In particular, in the educational system, we must instill in the minds of student youth such an idea that they will realize what goals they will achieve depends on whether they are strong-willed, educated, selfless, cocktail-loving and well-mannered. The absorption of creative ideas into their minds in time is one of the main conditions for the prosperity of our motherland and the happiness of our youth.

In recent years, a number of decisions have been made on the further development of national culture in our country and consistent reforms have been carried out to create a new history of Uzbekistan. This change raised spiritual and educational work to a higher place in the policy of our state.

But today there is an acute struggle and competition in the world, conflicts of interests are growing. The processes of globalization, along with incomparably new opportunities for humanity, also bring unexpected problems. The sad aspect is that threats and risks to national identity and spiritual values are increasing.

In such a threatening situation, the most fundamental issue is the spiritual education of young people, their introduction to reading books, targeted support and development of reading culture among young people. Because the educational value of the book in the upbringing of the perfect generation is incomparable with anything. It is reading that gives a person knowledge and information, enriches his spiritual world.

In this regard, today it is a vital necessity to print literature aimed at increasing the artistic, educational, popular science, educational, intellectual potential of young people, to provide educational institutions with them. In addition, it is necessary to further update libraries, increase the number of socially significant literary works and improve their quality.

It is no secret that the current processes observed at the new stage of development of Uzbekistan, the transition from one social system to another is inevitably carried out on the basis of strong socio-political activity, many consider this process as a natural state. This naturalness is realized with some difficulty in the lives of members of society, especially young people whose consciousness and thinking have not yet been fully formed. Since the issues of the development of socio-political consciousness of young people and the formation of a new worldview are based on spiritual maturity, factors of cooperation, cohesion, solidarity are manifested in the process of preventing various crisis situations, conflicts.

Throughout the history of mankind, there have been many different ideologies. Ideologies, by their essence and power of influence, can unite society and either dissolve it on opposite sides, or humiliate and elevate peoples. Ideologies based on lofty goals and creative ideas will stimulate socio-economic progress.[1,186]

MAIN PART

A number of important documents have been adopted to improve the state youth policy, determined by the action strategy for the five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the protection of the rights and interests of young people, the creation of the necessary conditions for their harmonious maturation, practical work has been established, certain results have been achieved. Nevertheless, the work carried out in this direction is always extensive and remains relevant. In this regard, at the video conference “on the implementation of 5 important initiatives to increase interest in culture, art, sports, information technology, reading in the effective organization of work with young people”, held on March 19, 2019 under the leadership of our president, issues aimed at youth development were discussed and 5 important initiatives were put forward, affecting industries.

30% of the population of our country are boys and girls aged 14 to 30 years. Broad conditions have

been created for them to receive education and get a profession. At the same time, the organization of meaningful leisure for young people is an urgent issue. The more spiritually developed young people are, the stronger their immunity to various foreign vices.

The Head of our state has put forward 5 important initiatives to establish work in the social, spiritual and educational spheres on the basis of the new system. "In every nation, in the country, the continuous educational process is an integral part of the system of universal education. Thus, like the policy pursued in each State, the policy of education should be coordinated on the basis of universal needs. Because the fate of human civilization equally depends on the price for all nations"[2, 13]. The fact that in the conditions of globalization, young people, who make up a significant part of the population of our country, are a great socio-political force, imposes a huge responsibility on the state, and on the other hand, as a result of the optimal youth policy, positive opportunities appear. The result of such an innovative approach is the "five important initiatives" implemented by the head of state in the social, spiritual and educational spheres, as well as in the upbringing of a harmonious generation.

"State policy on youth" and "five important initiatives" are priority areas of state activity of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the purpose of which is to create and ensure socio-economic, legal, organizational conditions for the social formation and development of youth, their creative abilities and opportunities to fully realize their capabilities and potential in the interests of society.

It is necessary to take into account that the changes taking place in our society in the economic, social, political, cultural spheres also affect the education system, which determines the intellectual capabilities of our country in the future and is the main condition for its development.

Awareness of the need to reform the education system in practice requires the inclusion of educational institutions in innovation processes, seeing in the existing innovation space the possibility of self-realization, and most importantly-the development of specific innovations. This situation is important today for its extreme relevance, since this process (innovation process) serves both as a condition for the existence of educational institutions (both literally and figuratively), and as a condition for the social protection of contacts of future generations and the teaching staff. Life sets new, seemingly impossible tasks for educational institutions, that is, working on the old, to develop specific innovations and put them into practice.

Currently, the process of globalization covers more and more new territories and regions, all spheres of human activity. It is clear to all of us that the processes of globalization serve as an important link in the integration of ideas and ideologies, the expansion of spheres of influence, especially in the ideological and spiritual spheres. Implementation" Five Initiatives " can become a "kind of tool for protecting " young people in the context of globalization.

The spiritual threat is aimed at human freedom, at his ideological dependence, at the destruction of his spiritual world, it hides under seductive slogans and ideas, axes religious and national ties, captures the hearts and minds of young people, infuses harmful thoughts into their worldview, ultimately threatens the security of the country and national interests, takes society out into the street crisis.

CONCLUSION

Summing up, in such difficult and turbulent conditions, in order to protect ourselves from the negative impact of globalization on the education of young people, in particular on youth culture, we believe that the "five important initiatives" will affect the development of the following areas:

- provides young people with meaningful leisure activities;
- a conscious approach to the events taking place through the formation of the consciousness of young people is the basis for the introduction into the consciousness and heart of the ideas of humanism, tolerance in public relations.

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