

Legal Consciousness

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ABSTRACT

This article discusses the role of legal culture and legal education in the development of legal consciousness.

The role of legal culture and legal education in the development of legal consciousness. Legal consciousness is the views of people about law in society, because legal norms play an important role in regulating various social relations between people in the economic, political and cultural life of society. In the regulation of social relations with legal norms, legal consciousness, that is, people's knowledge of the law, compliance with the legal norms, is of great importance. Legal consciousness distinguishes social consciousness in society from other forms of consciousness: philosophy, politics, religion, ethics.

Legal consciousness is a special form of social consciousness in society, because legal consciousness is a broad concept that includes complex social tasks of accepting legal norms in society, applying them in marriage, knowledge of law, that is, legal culture and legal education.

Legal consciousness is inextricably linked with law. The relationship between legal consciousness and law is manifested in its following features.

- in society, legal consciousness plays an important role in the development of various ideas in the adoption of laws and other legal norms, and in their adoption.
- legal awareness in society is important in regulating various social relations with all citizens, state bodies, especially law enforcement bodies, courts, prosecutor's office, internal affairs bodies, national security service, justice bodies, and officials in order to apply the law in the correct life.
- in society, legal consciousness plays an important role in regulating and codifying the current legal norms of the state.
- in society, legal consciousness differs from other social forms in terms of rights, obligations, duties, offenses and applied punishments.

Legal consciousness is of great importance in the adoption of the legal norms of the state, in the implementation of legal initiatives, in the application of legal norms in marriage and in the regulation

of various social relations between people. Because any law and other legal norms at the state level are studied by legal experts before adoption. Therefore, the more jurists know policy and practice, the stronger the accepted legal norms will be.

After the Republic of Uzbekistan gained independence, as a result of the legal awareness of citizens, as a result of the work of legal specialists, many laws were adopted that create the economic legal basis of the market economy. In particular, on the basis of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, several civil, criminal, civil, administrative and other codes of the Republic of Uzbekistan were adopted.

As legal consciousness teaches people's views on law, it has its own structure, that is, it consists of ideology and legal psychology.

Legal ideology refers to the legal views of different classes, castes, nations and peoples in society. The basic law of the state accepted in the society is the Constitution and other laws, legal norms are accepted from the point of view of the ruling class, nation and people's interest in the society. Legal ideology in every country includes jurisprudence as well.

Legal psychology refers to the views and knowledge of everyone in society. All social groups and people in society participate in the emergence and development of psychology. That is why legal ideology and legal psychology are interconnected. Legal ideology and legal psychology reveal the essence of a very complex form of social phenomena.

Legal ideology plays a key role in the development of legal consciousness in society and acceptance of norms. Because the legal ideology greatly helps to strengthen and develop the existence of the legal infrastructure in the society, its response to the demand, and the regulation of various social relations between people.

Legal psychology is the main source of legal ideology. Because legal psychology is made up of the minds of individuals and the public. The legal consciousness of the public consists of the legal consciousness of citizens.

2. The role of legal culture and legal education in the development of legal consciousness. Legal culture refers to people's knowledge of the law, respect for the law, compliance with norms, and appropriate punishment for violations committed when they are not followed.

The formation of a democratic legal state in Uzbekistan requires raising the culture of society, officials and citizens. Therefore, an important sign of a legal state is a legal culture. Transition to a market economy in Uzbekistan requires various democratic reforms. This requires the development of citizens' consciousness and legal culture, which is considered a part of universal human culture. The more cultured people are in the legal culture, the more they know the laws, the more they know the legal literature and follow them, the less violation of the law. Therefore, in the Republic of Uzbekistan, great attention is paid to improving the legal culture of people. In particular, the IX session of the Parliament of the Republic of Uzbekistan - Oliy Majlis adopted a national program on improving legal culture in society.

In addition to the above, in order to develop legal consciousness, great importance is attached to legal education in the country. In the period of transition to the current market economy of the Republic of Uzbekistan, in building a democratic state, legal education of the population and development of legal culture play an important role in order to carry out various social, economic and political reforms to strengthen the legislation. Therefore, our government has adopted special decrees on improving legal education, educating legal personnel and improving public opinion research. In these decrees, one of the main directions of state policy was defined as the legal education and culture of the population on the republican scale. Based on this decree, a legal education center was established under ToshDYuI to carry out legal promotion at the republic level. The departments of this center were established under the Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, and its departments under the justice departments of regions and Tashkent hokimities. The tasks of the center were

determined, paying attention to legal education, upbringing and legal culture in the country, and the issues of developing the consciousness of the population were raised.

In conclusion, it can be said that the consciousness of the population - legal psychology lags behind legal ideology. For this, it is necessary to pay attention to the legal education and upbringing of the population and develop legal consciousness.

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